

Pyramid Construction		Year	Event	Vocabulary	
1	Approximately 4000 Egyptian workers built the pyramids.	3100BC - 30BC	Ancient Egyptian era	linen	A cloth made from a plant called flax, used for making clothes or sheets.
2	Workers cut huge blocks of stone out of the ground.	2,640 BC	First pyramid is believed to be built.	tomb	A large grave which is above ground with a sculpture or decoration on it.
3	Stones were loaded onto boats, which took them to the pyramids along the River Nile.	2,520 BC	The Great Sphinx (body of a lion and head of a human) is believed to be built.	monument	Large structure usually made of stone, which is built to remind people of an event in history.
4	Using a chisel and hammer, workers made the rocks smooth so they would fit together tightly.	1,332 BC	The 10-year rule of Tutankhamun begins.	chisel	A tool which has a long metal blade with a sharp edge at the end. Used for cutting wood or stone.
5	Workers moved the heavy blocks using wooden sledges on ramps up the side of the pyramids.	51 BC	Queen Cleopatra's reign begins. She is the last Pharaoh of the ancient Egypt period	hieroglyphics	A picture used as a form of writing instead of letters.
6	Pharaohs were usually buried under the pyramid structure although some had burial chambers built inside the pyramid.	Nov 1922	Howard Carter discovers the tomb of Tutankhamun in the Valley of the Kings.	official	An important person who holds a position of authority in an organisation.

Map of Egypt
Cairo is the capital of Egypt
The River Nile is the longest river in the world.
People settled near the Nile as it was a useful source of water (used for drinking, washing, watering crops)



Egyptian Gods		Vocabulary	
		mummification	The process in which the flesh and skin of a corpse (dead body) can be preserved.
Ra	The Sun God	pharaoh	An ancient Egyptian ruler (king or queen).
Isis	The Mother Goddess	merchants	A person who buys or sells goods in large quantities.
Osiris	The Ruler of the Underworld	pyramid	A building with triangular sides built as an Egyptian tomb (a place to bury the dead).
Horus	The God of the Sky	burial chamber	A room that is often below ground level that is used to bury the remains of the dead.
Thoth	The God of Knowledge	descendants	A person who is related to you and who lives after you, such as your child or grandchild.
Hathor	The Goddess of Love and Joy	An example of hieroglyphics 	
Anubis	The God of the Dead		

Art and Design: Abstract Painting, Relief painting, large and small scale with texture and river weaving patterns

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warp & weft: threads or yarn are made into material. Warp yarns are held stationary in tension on a frame or loom while the transverse weft is drawn through and inserted over-and-under the weft
embellishment: a decorative detail or feature added to something to make it more attractive

Painting
texture: the surface quality of a piece of art. A piece can be 2d or 3d
Scale:
relief: A sculptural technique where the sculpted elements remain attached to a solid background of the same material.
Claude Monet: 14 November 1840 – 5 December 1926) was a French painter, a founder of French Impressionist painting
contrasting colour: Two colours from different segments of the colour wheel are **contrasting colour**

